

2020 年度

一般選抜入学試験 問題集

英語（コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ・Ⅱ、英語表現Ⅰ）



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I 次の問1～問5の英文の空欄に入るものとして最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問1 Because he had () to do with this affair, he should not have worried.

- ① something
- ② nothing
- ③ anything
- ④ everything

問2 This machine is for () wants to use it.

- ① whomever
- ② what
- ③ where
- ④ who

問3 She was so poor that she had () 50 dollars.

- ① no less than
- ② no more than
- ③ as much as
- ④ any more than

問4 A () is a university teacher of the highest rank.

- ① doctor
- ② surgeon
- ③ professor
- ④ minister

問5 But for his wife's advice, Tim () in his business.

- ① did not succeed
- ② would not succeed
- ③ does not succeed
- ④ not succeed

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II 次の問1～問5の各文について、それぞれ下の①～⑤を並び替えて、文を完成しなさい。ただし、解答は1から10に入るものの番号のみを答えなさい。なお、2つとも正答の場合のみ得点を与えるものとする。

問1 The teacher told _____ 1 _____ 2 _____ at night.

- ① sit up
- ② her students
- ③ to
- ④ not
- ⑤ late

問2 The _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ is closely related to its cultural standards.

- ① a country
- ② produced
- ③ paper
- ④ by
- ⑤ amount of

問3 Do you know that _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ closed the door to foreigners?

- ① Japan
- ② century
- ③ to
- ④ the nineteenth
- ⑤ up

問4 The judge told the jury to come to _____ 7 _____ 8 _____.

- ① the eyewitnesses
- ② based on
- ③ the testimony
- ④ the decision
- ⑤ of

問5 Don't you think _____ 9 _____ 10 _____ for reading?

- ① our time
- ② smart phones
- ③ us
- ④ of
- ⑤ have deprived

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III 次の問1～問2の会話文(1)～(5)に入る最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問1

A : I've (1) a new swimming club.

B : Oh really, how is it?

A : It's great, I'm going three or four times a week. I'm (2) !

B : When did you join?

A : About a month ago.

B : Great! How much does it cost?

A : It's a bit expensive, about ¥25,000 a month.

B : Yeah, that's quite a lot!

A : But, if I don't quit, I think it will be worth it. I really need to lose some weight.

B : Really? I think you are in great shape.

A : Yes, because (3) !

B : Ah, I see! Well, keep up the good work!

- (1)
- ① play at
 - ② become a member
 - ③ recently joined
 - ④ been a long time member of

- (2)
- ① eating too much
 - ② not going very often
 - ③ doing a lot of running
 - ④ getting so much exercise

- (3)
- ① I've been swimming so much
 - ② I've been going jogging after work
 - ③ I've not been dieting
 - ④ I've always been very thin

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問2

A : I saw a really interesting natural history program last night.

B : (4)

A : It was about how wild animals are being affected by growing cities in Asia.

B : That sounds interesting. But very dark.

A : Yes, it was. (5) There are many people trying to help protect the animals' home.

B : That's good.

- (4)
- ① I saw it too.
 - ② That sounds really interesting.
 - ③ What was it about?
 - ④ I don't like natural history programs.

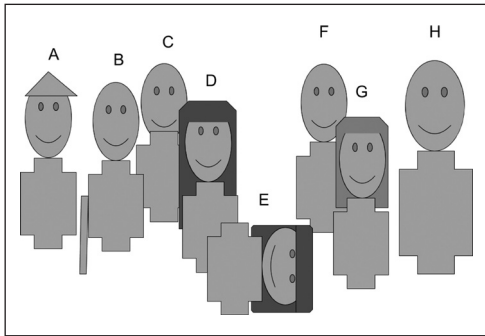
- (5)
- ① The photography was very bad.
 - ② But it was not all bad news.
 - ③ It was all good news.
 - ④ There are a lot of very bad people.

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IV 次の説明文とそれに続くスケッチの内容に合致するように、下の問1～問5の質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

I made a quick sketch of some of my friends while we were having a picnic at the park. John, the oldest, is on the left. He's really funny. He's married to Mary. She is the smartest. She's in the middle, and has really long hair. Their son's name is Simon, he likes playing baseball. Second from the right is Sue. She is a big music fan and is also really good at playing the drums. Mark is on her right, and he's really into body building. A big strong guy! Hiding behind Sue is Harry. He's a bit shy and quiet. Lying down in the front is Jessie. She is the clown of the group, always making jokes and being silly. I've also added myself in the back, between Mary and Simon.

They are a really fun group to hang out with. We usually get together on Saturdays or Sundays to eat out, have a picnic or just hang out. I'm lucky to have them as friends, even if I'm not very good at drawing them!



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問1 Which ones in the sketch are Simon, Sue and Jessie?

- ① B, E, D
- ② D, B, E
- ③ B, G, E
- ④ C, E, G

問2 Where is Simon's father?

- ① A
- ② B
- ③ F
- ④ H

問3 Who is the cleverest person in the group?

- ① A
- ② D
- ③ E
- ④ G

問4 Which one drew the picture?

- ① A
- ② C
- ③ E
- ④ F

問5 How often do they meet?

- ① only at picnics
- ② at hangouts
- ③ most weekends
- ④ not so often

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V 次の文章を読み、後の問いに答えなさい。

Statistics are very useful. They are used by governments to help them make policies that affect all our lives, by companies to decide on what to produce and sell, by scientists in their research and in the news when reporting about the economy, society, and so on. However, (1) they can also confuse people either deliberately, or because the person using the statistic doesn't understand them properly either. A basic knowledge of statistics is very important to understand the world around us.

A very common statistic is the *average*. It is useful to know average salary, average age, average score or average speed. It is a way of calculating the middle of a group of numbers. Anything that can be measured has an average. However, the average can also hide as much as it shows. For example, let's compare two neighborhoods. Neighborhood A has ten households with an average income of \$111,300. Neighborhood B has ten (2) households with an average income of \$71,500. Just looking at these averages, which would you say is the richest neighborhood? Most people would of course say Neighborhood A. However, if we look at the (3) data more closely, we will see a very different picture.

Neighborhood A (US\$ in thousands)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Average
10	10	12	12	12	13	14	15	15	1,000	111

Neighborhood B (US\$ in thousands)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Average
20	45	50	60	80	80	80	100	100	100	72

Here, we can see that in Neighborhood A, most families have an income of less than \$15,000, but in Neighborhood B the lowest income is \$20,000. The problem with the average for Neighborhood A is the very rich household at number 10. Number 10 is known as an *outlier*, because it lies outside all the other numbers in the group. This brings up the average by a very (4) amount. This is because the average used here is mean: we add up all the incomes and divide by the number of households. This is the most common way to calculate an average. If we used (5) ways to find the average, we might get a more useful picture. For example, the median looks at the middle income (halfway between 5 and 6), which is \$12,500 for A and \$80,000 for B. The mode looks at the most common income, which is \$12,000 for Neighborhood A and \$80,000 again for Neighborhood B. Looking at these other ways of measuring the average, most people would say that Neighborhood B is now the richer of the two.

This (6) shows us that, although very useful, something as simple as an average can hide as much information as it shows. When reading statistics, it is very important to look behind the simple numbers and ask more questions, such as what average is being used, are there any outliers and are the statistics being used to confuse us or help us.

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問1 文中の(4)～(6)に入る語句として最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- (4) ① small ② large ③ average ④ interesting
- (5) ① the same ② another ③ different ④ some
- (6) ① picture ② extension ③ statistics ④ example

問2 下線部(2) household, と(3) data, とほぼ同等の意味となる語句として最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- (2) household
 - ① people
 - ② family
 - ③ building
 - ④ salary

- (3) data
 - ① picture
 - ② houses
 - ③ numbers
 - ④ averages

問3 本文の内容に合うように、次の a～e の質問として最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- a. How much is the wealthiest family earning?
 - ① ten thousand dollars
 - ② one hundred thousand dollars
 - ③ one million dollars
 - ④ one billion dollars
- b. How does the writer feel about statistics?
 - ① They are very dangerous so it is important you don't trust them.
 - ② They are useful and easy to use.
 - ③ They are useful, but you need to understand them properly.
 - ④ They are useful if you want to be rich.

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c. Look at the word '(1) they' in the first paragraph. What is it referring to?

- ① scientists
- ② governments
- ③ statistics
- ④ companies

d. Look at the list of numbers below. Which is the outlier?

4 15 10 7 12 150 6

- ① 4
- ② 6
- ③ 15
- ④ 150

e. What is a good title for this article?

- ① Who is the richest person in the neighborhood?
- ② Understanding the meaning of statistics
- ③ Why statistics are dangerous
- ④ Where is the best place to live?

【コミュニケーション英語 I・II 英語表現 I】

I

設問	解答
問 1	②
問 2	①
問 3	②
問 4	③
問 5	②

II

設問	解答
問 1	1 ②
	2 ①
問 2	3 ③
	4 ④
問 3	5 ③
	6 ①
問 4	7 ④
	8 ⑤
問 5	9 ③
	10 ①

※両方できて正解

III

設問	解答
(1)	③
(2)	④
(3)	①
(4)	③
(5)	②

IV

設問	解答
問 1	③
問 2	①
問 3	②
問 4	②
問 5	③

V

設問	解答
問 1	(4) ②
	(5) ③
	(6) ④
問 2	(2) ②
	(3) ③
問 3	a ③
	b ③
	c ③
	d ④
	e ②



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