

2021 年度

一般選抜入学試験 問題集

英語（コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ・Ⅱ、英語表現Ⅰ）



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I 次の問 1～問 5 の英文の空欄に入るものとして最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問 1 The woman () I thought was Mary's mother proved to be a totally different person.
 ① who
 ② whom
 ③ whose
 ④ which

問 2 If the boutique had had the same jacket in navy blue, I () it.
 ① bought
 ② had bought
 ③ would buy
 ④ would have bought

問 3 In () of economic depression, the stock prices are still high.
 ① case
 ② regard
 ③ spite
 ④ purpose

問 4 () is the science or study of the mind and how it functions.
 ① Chemistry
 ② Physics
 ③ Psychology
 ④ Biology

問 5 () is a person who designs buildings and supervises their construction.
 ① An artist
 ② An architect
 ③ A carpenter
 ④ A capitalist

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II 次の問 1～問 5 の各文について、それぞれ下の①～⑤を並び替えて、文を完成しなさい。ただし文頭の単語も小文字表記になっています。なお、2 つとも正答の場合のみ得点を与えるものとします。

問 1 _____ 1 _____ 2 _____ might solve the problem of the declining birthrate in Japan.
 ① of ② in ③ the technology
 ④ developments ⑤ artificial intelligence (AI)

問 2 A _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ realize that he is not an honest man.
 ① sense ② man ③ would
 ④ common ⑤ of

問 3 Economic recovery is terribly slow _____ 5 _____ _____ 6 _____.
 ① as ② concerned ③ social life
 ④ so far ⑤ is

問 4 I _____ 7 _____ _____ 8 _____ early hours even on weekends.
 ① make ② keep ③ to
 ④ it ⑤ a rule

問 5 Some of the teachers _____ 9 _____ _____ 10 _____ to the big typhoon.
 ① suggested ② due ③ postponed
 ④ be ⑤ the school trip

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III 次の問 1～問 2 の会話文 (1) ～ (5) に入る最も適切なものを、下の①～④から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問 1
 John : Hey guys, do you want to go watch a movie?
 Mary : Sure, (1) ?
 John : I was thinking about the new *Star Ways* movie.
 Sam : Really? I'm not a fan of sci-fi movies.
 Mary : (2). I prefer comedies.
 Sam : There's a good action comedy out now, *Cop Buddy*.
 Mary : Oh, I've heard about that. It sounds very funny.
 John : Oh, ok. If you really want to, (3).

(1) ① when do you want to go
 ② what did you watch
 ③ what do you want to watch
 ④ I don't want to watch a movie

(2) ① Me neither
 ② Me to
 ③ I do
 ④ I'm not

(3) ① we can stay at home
 ② we don't have to watch that
 ③ we can watch *Star Ways*
 ④ we can watch that

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問 2
 Mark : Sorry I'm late.
 Jane : Why are you so late?
 Mark : I overslept. Did (4) ?
 Jane : Oh, didn't you get the message? The meeting was cancelled.
 Mark : No, (5). So I didn't need to rush in?
 Jane : Yes, no need!

(4) ① I get the message
 ② I get up late
 ③ I miss the meeting
 ④ you oversleep too

(5) ① it was cancelled
 ② I got it
 ③ I didn't send it
 ④ I didn't get it

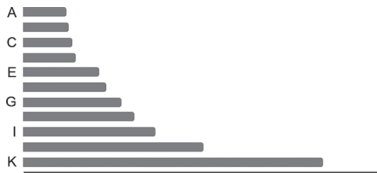
- 4 -

IV 次の説明文とそれに続くグラフの内容に合致するように、下の問 1～問 5 の質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

At one time, TVs were a luxury item, but now in many countries of the world, many households have more than one. Flat screen TVs are becoming increasingly cheaper as new technologies bring the quality up and the prices down. In the early days of flat screen TVs, Japan's companies dominated the world market. In 2020, however, the only Japanese company in the top five was Sony. Once the dominant company, it was taken over by Samsung in 2006. It now only has the fifth largest market share.

The TV was invented in America in 1927, but there is only one US company, Vizio, included in the chart, with only 3% of market share, the lowest in the table. The next three lowest: Sharp, Panasonic and Toshiba are all Japanese manufacturers, with excellent TVs, but all had less than 4% of world market share each.

The top two manufacturers, and the only ones with double figure market share, are both Korean: LG and Samsung. Samsung had over a fifth of the world market share. The remaining companies were all Chinese. The newest company, Xiaomi had 1.1% less market share than Sony.



Percentage of global market share 2020

問 1 How many of the companies are Chinese?

- ① 2
- ② 3
- ③ 4
- ④ 5

問 2 Xiaomi had 5.8% of market share. How much did Sony have?

- ① 1.1%
- ② 4.7%
- ③ 5.9%
- ④ 6.9%

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問 3 Which letter is Sony?

- ① I
- ② G
- ③ E
- ④ C

問 4 What was the market share of Samsung in 2020?

- ① 5%
- ② 6%
- ③ 20%
- ④ 21%

問 5 Which companies had the largest market share when flat-screen TVs were first being sold?

- ① Chinese
- ② Japanese
- ③ Korean
- ④ unclear

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V 次の英文を読み、後の問いに答えなさい。

Wind energy has an important role in providing electricity to the world while reducing pollution and greenhouse gases. In 2016 it made up 3.7% of electricity production around the world, and over 30% in some countries. Many experts (1) predict that it will provide up to 20% of the world's electricity by 2030. It is seen as a clean, safe, new and exciting technology that will help power the world into the twenty-first century.

(2), wind energy is far from new. In fact, in one form or another, it is one of the (3) energy forms. Up until the 1790s and the first steam boats, the world's lakes and oceans were crossed by boats and ships of all sizes, powered only by the wind captured in their sails. The first sails were used around 7,000 years ago on the River Nile in Egypt. Empires rose to great heights thanks to their people's skill at using wind power. One of the first were the Phoenicians who combined wind power and muscle power (from slaves who rowed the ships) to join together cities and colonies all around the Mediterranean Sea. On the other side of the world, and about two thousand years later, wind was used to take groups of people across the vast Pacific Ocean to small islands like Hawaii. One of the last empires to depend on the wind was the British Empire, that "ruled the waves" with its huge navy of sailing ships.

Wind was also used in farming and industry. Simple windmills were used in China to pump water from about 200 B.C. A thousand years ago in the Middle East, windmills were widely used in food production, such as turning grain into flour. This technology spread from there into Europe. In Holland, a huge network of windmills was used to drain lakes and marshes, protecting farms and cities.

Wind power was first used to generate electricity in 1887 in Scotland and again later that year in a separate experiment in America. Research and development in wind technology continued throughout the twentieth century, but it was not until the 1970s (4) the price of oil shot up that governments started to see it as a possible source of electricity. Now, as the world becomes more (5) aware of climate change and the dangers of burning fossil fuels, wind power is widely seen as a necessary renewable energy source in many countries.

China has the most wind turbines in the world with about 35% of the world's share in 2016, and is building more new wind turbines than all other countries combined. Denmark gets around 40% of its electricity from wind power. Japan still has a long way to go — the current plan is to produce 1.7% of electricity from wind by 2030.

Sources: US Energy Information Administration & The Guardian newspaper

問 1 文中の (2) (3) (4) に入る語句として最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- (2) ① And ② Then ③ However ④ Therefore
- (3) ① old ② oldest ③ new ④ newer
- (4) ① what ② how ③ why ④ when

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問 2 下線部 (1) predict, と (5) aware, とはほぼ同等の意味となる語句として最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- (1) predict
 - ① read
 - ② talk about
 - ③ look into the future
 - ④ think a lot about something
- (5) aware
 - ① smell
 - ② try out different things
 - ③ keep in touch
 - ④ learn about

問 3 本文の内容に合うように、次の a～e の質問として最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- a. According to the passage, how much electricity was made by wind power in 2016?
 - ① about 30%
 - ② about 20%
 - ③ almost 4%
 - ④ almost 2%
- b. According to the passage, when was wind power first used?
 - ① from the 1790s
 - ② from about 5,000 B.C.
 - ③ in Egypt
 - ④ from 200 B.C.
- c. According to the passage, why did governments see wind power as a possible source of electricity in the 1970s?
 - ① Because of global warming.
 - ② Because it was cheap.
 - ③ Because the price of oil suddenly increased.
 - ④ It is not clear.

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- d. According to the passage,
- ① Wind power was first used to make electricity in the Nineteenth Century.
 - ② The Chinese were the first to use wind power to make electricity.
 - ③ People started using wind power to make electricity in the 1970s.
 - ④ Knowledge of wind power spread from Europe to the Middle East.
- e. According to the passage, which of these statements is incorrect?
- ① A fifth of the world's electricity might be produced by wind by 2030.
 - ② Europe learnt about windmills from China.
 - ③ Denmark gets about two fifths of its electricity from wind power.
 - ④ Japan does not use a lot of wind power to make electricity.

【コミュニケーション英語 I・II 英語表現 I】

	設問	解答	配点
I 15点	問1	①	3
	問2	④	3
	問3	③	3
	問4	③	3
	問5	②	3

	大設問	設問	解答	配点
II 20点	問1	1	④	4
		2	③	
	問2	3	⑤	4
		4	①	
	問3	5	①	4
		6	②	
	問4	7	①	4
		8	③	
	問5	9	④	4
		10	②	

	設問	解答	配点
III 15点	問1	③	3
	問2	①	3
	問3	④	3
	問4	③	3
	問5	④	3

※配点対象が完答で正解

	設問	解答	配点
IV 20点	問1	③	4
	問2	④	4
	問3	②	4
	問4	④	4
	問5	②	4

	大設問	設問	解答	配点
V 30点	問1	2	③	3
		3	②	3
		4	④	3
	問2	1	③	3
		5	④	3
	問3	a	③	3
		b	②	3
		c	③	3
		d	①	3
		e	②	3



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