

2026 年度

一般選抜入学試験 問題集

英 語



共 栄 大 学

教育学部 / 国際経営学部

I 次の問 1～問 3 の英文の空欄に入るものとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問 1 The population of China is much larger than (1) of Japan.

- ① one
- ② some
- ③ its
- ④ that

問 2 (2) treasure is a waste of treasure. (ことわざ:「宝の持ち腐れ」)

- ① Expensive
- ② Unused
- ③ Precious
- ④ Unknown

問 3 は著作権の関係でホームページには
公開しておりません。

－ 1 －

II 次の問 1、および問 2 にある 3 つの英文の意味が通るように空欄に適語を補う場合、3 つの空欄すべてに共通して入る語を、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問 1 I walked as (4) as possible to catch the first train.

He made a (4) recovery from his injuries from the traffic accident.

My watch is two minutes (4).

- ① fast
- ② early
- ③ quick
- ④ soon

問 2 No one (5) 20 years of age is allowed to smoke.

My daughter was hiding her face (5) the blanket.

The building is (5) repair.

- ① on
- ② in
- ③ under
- ④ with

－ 2 －

「大問Ⅲ」は著作権の関係で
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V 次の問 1、および問 2 の会話文の () に入る最も適切なものを、また、会話文に関する問いの答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

問 1

A : Hello, how can I help you?
B : Hi. I would like to know when my package will arrive. I ordered it five days ago, and I'm still waiting.
A : (9)
B : B12923QX
A : Just a moment... Ah yes, there was a small delay completing the order, but it is already on its way out. It should be with you tomorrow.
B : Great, thanks.
A : If it isn't there by the day after tomorrow, please call again. Anything else I can help you with?
B : No, that's all thanks.

(1) Choose the best phrase that fits in (9).

- ① When did you order it?
- ② I don't know what you ordered.
- ③ What is the order number?
- ④ Can I have your name please?

(2) Where is this conversation happening? ※Mark in the No.10 answer box.

- ① In a department store.
- ② On the phone.
- ③ In an office.
- ④ In a hotel.

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問 2

A : Did you do last week's homework?
B : (11)
A : The math homework. We had about 20 questions to answer.
B : Oh! No, I forgot. When is the deadline?
A : Tomorrow. You've got the rest of today to do it.
B : (12) Can I copy yours?
A : Of course not! We'll get in trouble. You need to start doing it now.
B : Come on, please. Let me look at your homework.
A : You'll need to ask somebody else.

(1) Choose the best phrase that fits in (11).

- ① When is it due?
- ② The math homework?
- ③ Yes, I've finished it.
- ④ Which subject?

(2) Choose the best phrase that fits in (12).

- ① I don't have enough time.
- ② That's easy.
- ③ I know all the answers.
- ④ I will do it tomorrow.

(3) Who are A and B? ※Mark in the No.13 answer box.

- ① A teacher and a student.
- ② A worker and their boss.
- ③ Two university students.
- ④ A mother and a child.

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V 次のグラフとそれに関する説明文の内容に合致するように、次ページの(14)～(18)の質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

Artificial intelligence (AI) has grown at an amazing rate over the last few years. It is now a large part of the daily lives of many people. For many people, it is maybe replacing how they do internet searches, do their homework, or prepare their work. More and more companies are using AI and robots to do work that until very recently was done by people. Some jobs are more at risk than others. Jobs that use a lot of computers and are online already are the most at risk. The chart below shows eight different industries and the predicted percentage of jobs that will be replaced within the next 5 to 8 years.

As the chart shows, healthcare followed by education are the safest jobs. Most of the positions that will be replaced are management jobs. Those positions that are about relations between people (doctors, nurses, teachers, etc) are the safest. The most affected jobs are in industries that have a lot of easy-to-use rules and statistics. This is very true for insurance companies that are all about statistics and algorithms that can be easily done by computers. This is also true for civil service workers, the second largest group of workers expected to be impacted. More and more government tasks are online now, so it is easy to replace these with AI.

Half of all jobs in computer programming are expected to be replaced by AI by 2030. Safer computing jobs include security, network development, robotics engineers and, interestingly, AI engineers. Banking is similar to insurance as it is now very much online and uses a lot of computers, but customers still want to have other people to talk to, so only 54% of jobs are expected to be replaced, but this could be even higher in the future.

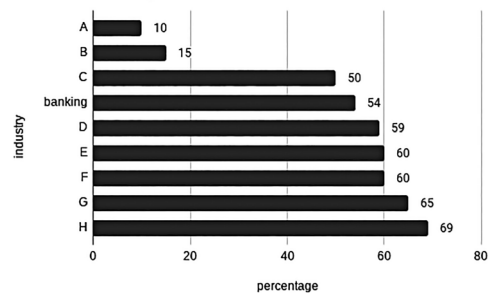
One place where it is already very common to see people replaced by machines is in retail (shops). This would seem to be a job about relations between people, just like healthcare and education. But take a look at your local supermarket, and look at how common it is to have self-service payment. Many people have already lost their jobs, and it is expected to reach about 60% from where it is now within the next 5 years. Also, more and more shopping is online now, and AI is being used to write product pages, pack boxes, label the boxes, and put them into trucks to be delivered to our door. Interestingly, journalism (newspapers, magazines, etc) is also expected to lose 60% of jobs to AI by the end of the decade. This is because AI can now be used to collect data from around the internet and write it in an interesting and easy to read way, much faster and cheaper than any human can do. Finally, slightly lower than retail and journalism is manufacturing — jobs in factories. Already, many factories use robots — cars, home electronics, and computer chips. Robots and AI will continue to expand into other products over the next few years.

What can be done to make sure your job is safe from AI — at least for the foreseeable future? Work in an industry that is all about human relations such as education, healthcare, or marketing, or that is still too complex for computers and robots to do, such as plumbing, carpentry, and so on.

(注) : * algorithms アルゴリズム, ** robotics ロボット工学

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Percentage of jobs predicted to be replaced by AI in the next 5 to 8 years.



(14) Which letter is education?

- ① A
- ② B
- ③ D
- ④ H

(15) What industry is F?

- ① civil service
- ② healthcare
- ③ insurance
- ④ journalism

(16) What percentage of jobs in manufacturing is expected to be lost in the next 5 to 8 years?

- ① 50%
- ② 59%
- ③ 60%
- ④ 65%

(17) Which kind of jobs are most at risk from AI?

- ① civil service
- ② insurance
- ③ journalism
- ④ retail

(18) According to the passage, why are insurance jobs at risk?

- ① They are easily replaced by robots.
- ② They are about human relations.
- ③ They use lots of computer programs.
- ④ They are very easy.

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Ⅵ 次の英文を読み、後の問いに答えなさい。

Pizza is one of the most popular dishes in the world — and for a good reason. It is delicious, easy to eat, fairly easy to make, and healthy. One of the most famous Italian pizzas is the Margherita, made with just cheese, tomatoes, fresh basil leaves, and a drizzle of olive oil. It is so simple, but so delicious. It is said that if a pizza restaurant cannot make a good Margherita, then you should not eat any of their other pizzas! Many people believe the story that it was (19) by Raffaele Esposito in Naples in 1889 to celebrate the visit of Queen Margherita, the wife of the king of Italy, King Umberto I. The red of the tomatoes, the white of the mozzarella cheese, and the green of the basil, are meant to represent the colors of the Italian flag, as well as (20) present an example of local (21) cuisine to the Queen. There is even a letter from the queen thanking Raffaele still hanging in his family's shop. However, more recent research suggests that this is not true, and that the story first appeared in the 1930s and 40s, along with the fake letter, and the first pizza Margherita.

Whichever is true does not matter, as the pizza is world famous and has popularised Italian food around the world, making it a global cuisine. However, the global origins of the pizza go back long before the 1930s or even 1889. Pizzas are just simple breads cooked in an open oven with various toppings. This is something that people have been doing for thousands of years and there is evidence that "pizzas" were being made in ancient Egypt, ancient Greece, and even earlier. Ancient Rome was also known to have various breads filled or covered with different ingredients.

However, (22) of these Roman breads could have been anything like the Margherita. This is because many of the key ingredients were not yet available in Italy. The creamy mozzarella cheese used in the modern pizza Margherita is made from the milk of water buffaloes. Similar cheeses are made from sheep's milk, but the first records of buffalo mozzarella in Italy are from the 1200s. This is about 600 years after water buffalo first arrived in Italy, coming all the way from India and Southeast Asia. It is a very delicate cheese and has to be made soon after milking the buffalo, and then eaten soon after it is made.

The other key ingredient of the pizza Margherita is tomatoes. These did not arrive in Europe until the 16th century, arriving in Italy around 1550. They were brought over from the Americas, were small and yellow, and many people believed them to be poisonous. It was a food for poor people, and it took almost 200 years for the first recipe for tomato sauce to be (23) down. Tomato sauce was not added to pizza until maybe the late 1700s or even later. This was also around the time the Italian tricolor flag of red, white, and green was first designed, but only for a local kingdom. Italy as a single nation did not exist until 1861 when it was united as one kingdom by King Umberto's father, Victor Emmanuel II.

The other two ingredients — basil and olive oil — had been in Italy for hundreds and thousands of years already. Both came to Italy from the ancient Greeks.

So, the next time you dive into a delicious pizza Margherita, think about its history, its origins, and how it was brought together from three different continents (Asia, Europe, and America) over hundreds of years. A simple, delicious food enjoyed by everybody around the world.

(注) : * a drizzle of 霧雨のように振りかける

問1 文中の(19), (22), および(23)に入る語として最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。解答はそれぞれ(19), (22), および(23)の欄にマークをしない。

- | | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| (19) | ① found | ② created | ③ discovered | ④ built |
| (22) | ① some | ② most | ③ all | ④ none |
| (23) | ① write | ② wrote | ③ written | ④ writing |

問2 下線部(20) present, および(21) cuisine とほぼ同等の意味となる語句として最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。解答はそれぞれ(20), および(21)の欄にマークをしない。

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|---|-------|---|---------|---|--------|
| (20) | present | | | | | | |
| ① | show | ② | gift | ③ | receive | ④ | open |
| (21) | cuisine | | | | | | |
| ① | culture | ② | bread | ③ | food | ④ | cheese |

問3 本文の内容に合うように、次の(24)～(28)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④の中から一つ選び、その番号で答えなさい。

- (24) In the first paragraph, what is the meaning of the phrase "one of the most famous Italian pizzas"?
- ① It is the only famous Italian pizza.
② It is the most famous Italian pizza.
③ There are many more famous Italian pizzas than this one.
④ There are many famous Italian pizzas, including this one.
- (25) According to the passage, what is the true origin of the pizza Margherita?
- ① It is from ancient Rome or Greece.
② It was first made in 1889.
③ It was made in the 1930s.
④ It is uncertain.
- (26) Why did the Ancient Romans not use mozzarella cheese?
- ① It was not popular.
② It was very difficult to make.
③ There were no water buffaloes in Italy at the time.
④ People thought that water buffaloes were too dangerous.

(27) What did European people think about tomatoes when they first saw them?

- ① They thought they were dangerous.
② They didn't like the color.
③ They thought they would be great to make sauces with.
④ They thought they were delicious.

(28) What is a good title for this passage?

- ① How the pizza Margherita made Italian food popular around the world
② The history of the pizza Margherita
③ Pizzas are really from Asia
④ Pizza Margherita: The most delicious pizza in the world

【英語】

I		
問 題	解 答	配 点
1	④	3
2	②	3
3	著作権の関係でホームページには公開していません。	4

II		
問 題	解 答	配 点
4	①	3
5	③	3

III		
問 題	解 答	配 点
著作権の関係でホームページには公開していません。		3
		3
		3

IV		
問 題	解 答	配 点
9	③	4
10	②	4
11	④	4
12	①	4
13	③	4

V		
問 題	解 答	配 点
14	②	4
15	④	4
16	②	4
17	②	4
18	③	4

VI		
問 題	解 答	配 点
19	②	3
20	①	3
21	③	3
22	④	3
23	③	3
24	④	4
25	④	4
26	③	4
27	①	4
28	②	4



共栄大学

入試広報課

〒344-0051 埼玉県春日部市内牧 4158

電 話 048-755-2490 (直通)